



常州工学院

# 教 学 大 纲

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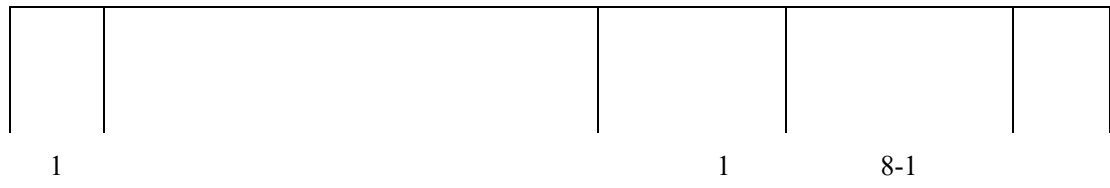
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		50%		
40%		100%		

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$$i = \frac{\times Ai + \times Bi}{100 \times (Ai + Bi)}$$

$$A_i = \dots \times \dots i$$

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3. 1-3 [M]. 1995
4. [M]. 2018
5. [M].  
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$$Ai = \times i$$

$$Bi = \times i$$

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$$A_i = \quad \times \quad i$$

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1		1 2 3 4
2		1 2 3
3		1 2 3  1 2  3
4		

5		1	1/3	
		2		1/3
		3	0.6	

$$= \quad \times 30 \% + \quad \times 70 \%$$

	/		/	
		30%		1-1
			100%	
		70 %		1-1

1.

2.

3

1.

2.

2019.10

0802003

2.5

40

40

0

( )

( ) ( ) 2014

( ) ( 5 ) 2017

1

2

1-1

2-1

	1-1	2-1	
1.	1.1	1	

2.	2.1	2	

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

1

2

3

4



5

6

1

2

3

4

5

1

2

3

4

5

6

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

1

2

3

4

-

—

1		1 2	1-1 2-1	6	0
2		1 2	1-1 2-1	4	0
3		1 2	1-1 2-1	4	0
4		1 2	1-1 2-1	7	0
5		1 2	1-1 2-1	4	0
6		1 2	1-1 2-1	6	0
7		1 2	1-1 2-1	9	0
				40	0

1.

1		(1) (2) (3)
2		(1) (2) (3)

3		(1) (2)  (1) (2) (3)
4		
5		1/3  1/3  0.6

$$= \quad \times 40\% + \quad \times 60\%$$

	/		/	
		32%	32%	1-1 2-1
		8%	8%	1-1 2-1

		60%	60% 40%	1-1 2-1
--	--	-----	------------	---------

0.6

$$i = \frac{\times Ai + \times Bi}{100 \times (Ai + Bi)}$$

$$Ai = \times i$$

$$Bi = \times i$$

1. ( ) ( ). 2014.
2. ( ) ( 5 ). 2017.
3. . . 2011.
4. ( ). ,2015.
5. , . ( ) ( ). 2006.
6. , . ( ). ,2004.
7. ( ). 2007.

2019.12

0802004

2.5

40

40

0

( )

( ) ( ) 2014

( ) ( 5 ) 2017

1

2

1-1

2-1

1.	1.1	1	



2.	2.1	2	

1

2

3

4

1

2

3

4

1  
“ ”

“ ” “ ”

2 —

3

4

5

6

1

2

3

4

1 -

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

-

-

1

2

3

4

5

6

1		1 2	1-1 2-1	3	0
2		1 2	1-1 2-1	4	0
3		1 2	1-1 2-1	11	0
4		1 2	1-1 2-1	5	0
5		1 2	1-1 2-1	11	0
6		1 2	1-1 2-1	6	0
				40	0

1.

1		(4) (5) (6)
2		(4)

		(5)
		(6)
3		(3) (4) (4) (5) (6)
4		
5		1/3 0.6 1/3

$$= \quad \times 40\% + \quad \times 60\%$$



40%

1

			5	
			2	
60%		1	70%	1 70% 2 30%
			30%	

0.6

$$i = \frac{\times A_i + \times B_i}{100 \times (A_i + B_i)}$$

A<sub>i</sub>=

× i

B<sub>i</sub>= × i

1. . ( ) ( ). 2014.
2. ( ) ( 5 ). 2017.
3. . . 2011.
4. . ( ). ,2015.
5. , . ( ) ( ). 2006.
6. , . ( ). ,2004.
7. . ( ). 2007.

2019.12

## Physical experiment B(I)

0802603

1

6

2017.1

1.



1.

2.

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

[ ]

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

4.

[ ]

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

4.

[ ]

[ ]

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

[ ]

[ ]

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

[ ]

[ ]

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

JJY

[ ]

[ ]

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

4.

[ ]

DS1602

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

[ ]				
-----	--	--	--	--

FD-NST-I

5

1		3			
2		1	2		
3		1	2		

1		1.
		2.
		1.
2		2.

		2.
--	--	----

$$40\% = \frac{20\% + 40\%}{100\%} \times 100\%$$

100%		0.2	10%	90%
		0.4	40%	40%
		0.4	40%	20%
				1
				100%

$$i = \frac{\times A_i + \times B_i + \times C_i}{100 \times (A_i + B_i + C_i)}$$

$A_i = \times i$   
 $B_i = \times i$

Ci= × i

- 1 . . ,2014.
- 2 , . ,2010.
- 3 , , . .
- ,2008.
- 4 . . ,2008.
- 5 . . ,2006.
- 6 , . . ,2003.

2019.06

## Physical experiment B(II)

0802604

1

6

2017.1

1.

	1	2	3
1-1	√		
2-1	√		
4-1	√		
6-1	√		

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

[ ]

[ ]

1

2

3

[ ]

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

[ ]

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

[ ]



[ ]

1.

2.

[ ]

JJY 1

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

[ ]

—

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

4.

[ ]

FB201-I

FB201-II

[ ]

1.

2.

3.

[ ]

0~50 $\mu$ A

0~2V

0~50mA



3		1. 2. 3.  1. 2.
4		1.                    1/3 2.                                    1/3 3.                    0.6
5		1. 2.

$$40\% = 20\% \times 60\% + 40\% \times 40\%$$

		0.2		1

100%			10%		60%
			90%		

1 . . ,2014.  
2 , . . ,2010.  
3 , , . .  
,2008.  
4 . . ,2008.  
5 . . ,2006.  
6 , . . ,2003.

2019.06

# COMPUTER LANGUAGE

0301003

4.0

64

32

32

C

2010

6

C

C

1.

C

2.

1-3

5-1

	1	2
1-3	√	√
5-1		√

C

1.

1 C  
2.  
1 C  
2 [main() ]

1.  
1 C  
2  
3  
4 (float double)  
5  
6  
7

2.  
1 C  
2  
3  
4 (float double)  
5

1.

1

2 /

3

if

if

switch break

4

for while do...while

break continue

goto

2.

1 C

2 [printf()/scanf()]

3

4

3.

1

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

3.

1



2

1.

1 return

2

3

4

5

6

7 C

2.

1

2 return

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 #include #include

3.

1

2

1.

1

2

3

4

5

2.

1

&

2

3

4

5

6

3.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

3.

1

1.

1

getchar(),putchar(),gets(),puts()

2

3

fopen(),fclose(),fprintf(),fscanf() fgetc() fputc() fgets() fputs()

feof() rewind()

2.

1

2

3

3.

1

1	C	1	1.3	2	2
2		1	1.3	2	2
3	C	1	1.3	6	6
4		1 2	1.3 5.1	6	6
5		1 2	1.3 5.1	4	4
6		1 2	1.3 5.1	6	6
7		1 2	1.3 5.1	4	4
8		1 2	1.3 5.1	2	2
				32	32

1	C		2	1.3	
2			2	1.3	
3			6	1.3	
4			6	1.3	

				5.1		
5			4	1.3		
				5.1		

6

6

2		1. 2. 3. 4.
3		1. 2. 1. 2. 3.
4		
5		1.                   1/3 2.                                   1/3 3.                   0.6
6		

		1.
		2.
		3.
		3.

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\quad \times 60\%}{\quad} + \frac{\quad \times 20\% + \quad \times 20\%}{\quad} \\
 &= \frac{\quad}{\quad} + \frac{\quad}{\quad} \\
 &= \frac{30\%}{20\%} + \frac{10}{3} + \frac{5}{4} + \frac{4}{1.3} \\
 &= 1.5 + 3.33 + 1.25 + 3.08 \\
 &= 9.16
 \end{aligned}$$

			10%	
--	--	--	-----	--

1. C

2010 6

2019.12











$$i = \frac{\times Ai + \times Bi}{100 \times (Ai + Bi)}$$

2020.08

2201002




--	--	--	--	--






$$i = \frac{\times Ai + \times Bi + \times Ci}{100 \times (Ai + Bi + Ci)}$$

2020.11

**0000002**

**2**

36

28

0

8

2019

2019 8

“ ”

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

1.

1

2

3

4

5

2.

1

2

3

4

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

2

3

4

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

2

3

4

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

2

3

4

1		1 2 3		6	0

2		1 4 5		6	0
3		2 3 4		6	0
4		1 5		5	0
5		1 2 5		5	0
				28	0

$$= \quad \times 30\% + \quad \times 70\%$$

	/		/	
		30%		
		0%		
		70%		

2019.08



## **College Students' mental health education**

0000004

16

8-1	√				√
-----	---	--	--	--	---

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

4

5

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

4

5

2.

1

2

1		1 2 3 5	3-1 6-2 6-3 8-1	2
2		1 2 3 5	3-1 6-2 6-3 8-1	2

3		1 2 3 5	3-1 6-2 6-3 8-1	2
4		4	3-1 6-2 6-3 8-1	2
5		4	3-1 6-2 6-3 8-1	2
6		1 2 3	3-1 6-2 6-3 8-1	2
7		1 2 3 5	3-1 6-2 6-3 8-1	2
8		1 2 3	3-1 6-2 6-3 8-1	2
				16

1			4		
2		A3	4		
3			4		

3

1

2

3

4

1		1 2 3
2		1 2 3 4
3		
4		
5		

=                    ×50%+                    ×50%

	/		/	
		30%		3-1 3-2

		5%		2	3-4 6-2
		15%			6-2 6-3 8-1 8-2
		50%	50%	40 30	3-1

1.

2.

3.

1.

2

2018

2007

2004

2005

2007

2004

2006

2005

2019.12





0107010

2.5

40

36

4

2016

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

1-3

5-1

12-2

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1-3	√	√	√	√	√	√
5-1				√		√
12-2		√	√	√		√

1.

2.

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

- 3
- 4
- 2.
- 1
  
- 2

3

- 1.
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 2.
- 1

2

1		1 2 4 5	1-3 5-1 12- 2	4
2		1 2 5	1-3	10
3		1 3 5	1-3 5-1	10
4		1 3 4 5	1-3 5-1	10
5		2 3 5	1-3 5-1	2
				36

1		A3	2	1-3		

2		A3	2	1-3		
---	--	----	---	-----	--	--

A 0107010 40

/2.5

1		1 2 3
2		1 2 3

		4
3		1 2 3
4		
5		1 2 1/3 1/3

=            ×30%+            ×70%

	/		/	
--	---	--	---	--



0107011

3.5

56

36

20

A

2016

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

1-3

5-1

12-2



	1	2	3	4	5	6
1-3	√	√	√	√	√	√
5-1				√		√
12-2		√	√	√		√

1.

1

2

3

4

5

2.

1.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

2.

1

2

3

1.

1 AutoCAD

2

3

4

5

6

7

2.

1 AutoCAD

AutoCAD

AutoCAD

AutoCAD

2

3 AutoCAD

AutoCAD

AutoCAD

AutoCAD

1		1 2 3 4	1-3 5-1 12-2	8
2		1 2 6	1-3 12-2	6

3		2 3 4 5 6	1-3 5-1 12-2	8
4		2 3 4 5 6	1-3 5-1	6
5		1 4	1-3 5-1 12-2	8
				36

1		A3	2	1-3		
2		A3	2	1-3		
3		A3	2	1-3		
4		A3	4	1-3		
5			10	5-1		

3.5

1		1 2 3
2		1 2 3 4
3		1 2 3
4		

5		1	1/3
		2	1/3

=            ×20%+            ×20%+            ×60%

/	/		
		20%	1-3 5-1

20%

AutoCad

20%

			20%	20%	
				15%	

0.6

- [1] . . . . .2016
- [2] . . . . .2015
- [3] . . . . .2010
- [4] . . . . .2012
- [5] . . . . .2 . . . . .2017

2019.12

0102003

2

32

28

4

2014.1

1.2 3.2 4.1

(1)	1-2	1	+
(3) /	3-2	2	+



(4)	4-1	3	+

( ) ( )  
( )

( ) ( )  
( ) ( )

( ) ( )  
( )

( )  
( ) ( )  
( ) ( )  
( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

1		3		3
2		3		3
3		8		8
4		5		5
5			2	2
6		4		4
7			2	2
8		2		2
9		2		2
10		1		1
		28	4	32

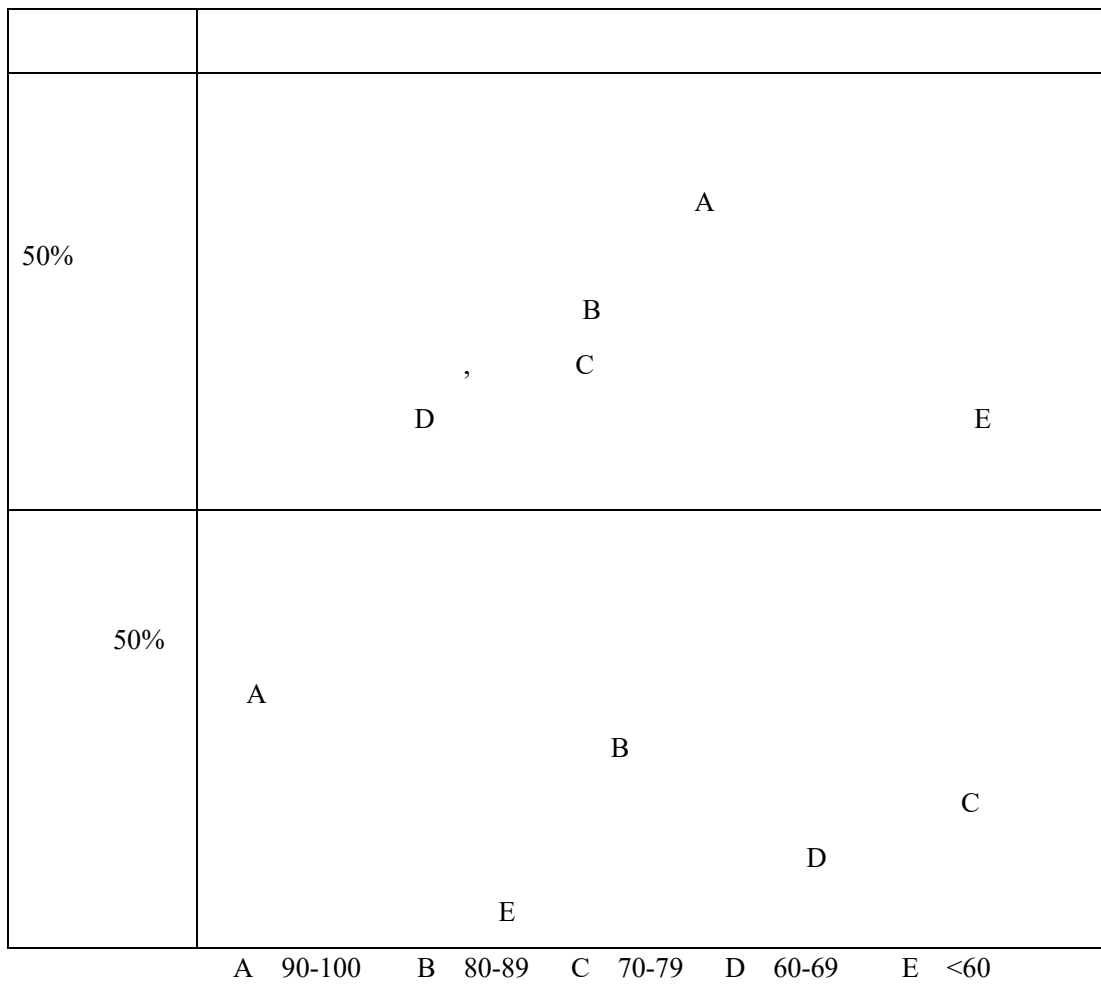
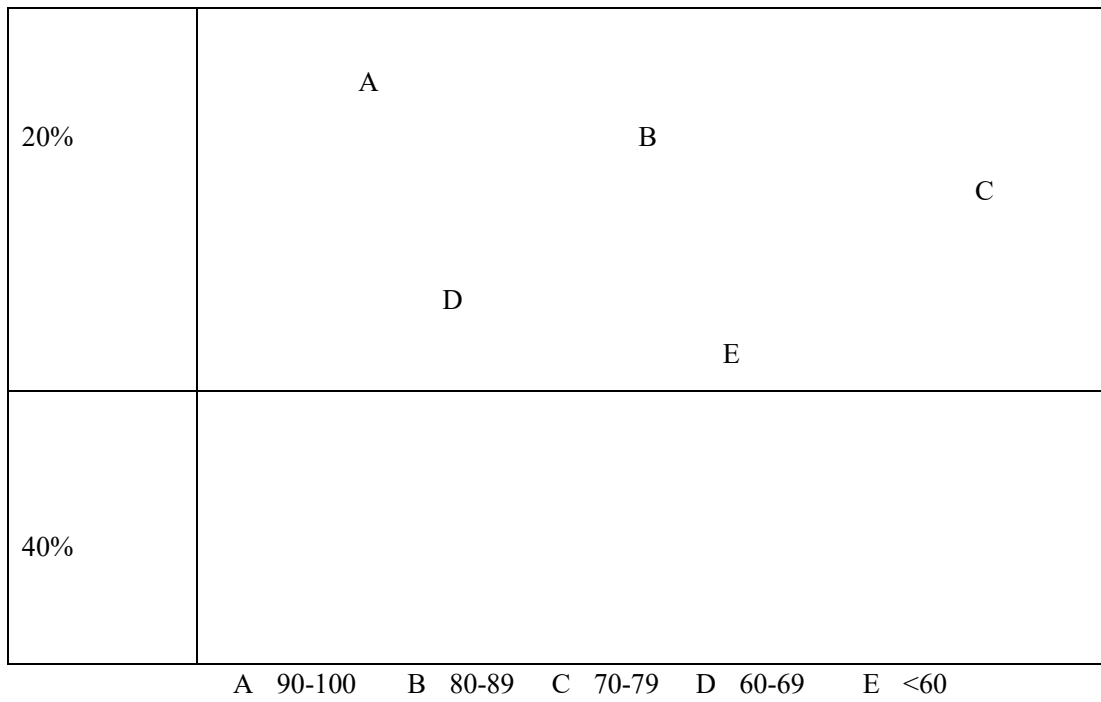
1		45	2

2		20 45 60 T8 T12	2
			4

100		1-2 10 3-1 10	
		1-2 5 3-1 10 4-2 10	
		1-2 10 4-2 5	
		3-1 5 4-2 10	
		1-2 5 3-1 5 4-2 10	
	( )	5	5 0.5 1 5 1 1~2 1 1 1 1

			2~5
100		1-2 20 4-2 30	1~5
		1-2 10 4-2 40	
100		1-2 6 3-1 9	
		1-2 10 3-1 5	“
		3-1 15 4-2 20	” “
		1-2 15 3-1 10	”
		4-2 10	
= ×30%+ ×10%+ ×60%			

20%	A B C D E
15%	A B C D E



1

2

3

[1]

2014.6

[2]

2012.2

[3]

2013.8

2019.12

0107020

4.5

72

68

4

2014.1

I

I

1.

2.

3.

1-2

2-1

4-1

--	--

	1	2	3
1-2	√		
2-1		√	
4-1			√

1.1

1.2

1.3

2.1

2.2

2.2.1

2.2.2

2.2.3

2.3

2.4

2.4.1



2.4.2

2.5

2.6

2.6.1

2.6.2

2.7

2.7.1

2.7.2

2.7.3

2.8

2.9

2.10



3			1	4-1		
4			1	4-1		

1		1 2

		3
2		1 2 3 4
3		1 2 3  1 2  3
4		

5

1

1/3

2

1/3

	/		/	
		15%	5 10%	1-2 2-1
		15%	1-3 10%	2-1
		10%	4 4 20%	4-1
		60%	60% 20% 50% 30% 50% 30% 20%	1-2 2-1 4-1

0.6

$$i = \frac{\times A_i + \times B_i + \times C_i}{100 \times A_i + B_i + C_i}$$

$$A_i = \times i$$



0107021

2

32

32

I

2014.1

II

I

1.

2.

3.

I

1-2

2-1

4-1

	1	2	3
1-2	√		
2-1		√	





1		1	1-2	2	
2		1	1-2 2-1	6	
3		1 2	1-2 2-1	6	
4		1 3	1-2 2-1 4-1	12	
5		2 3	2-1 4-1	4	
6		2	2-1	2	
				32	

I

1		1
		2
		3
2		1

		2  3 4
3		1 2 3  1 2  3
4		
5		1                    1/3 2                                    1/3 3                    0.6

	=	×30%+	×70%	
	/		/	
		15%	5	1-2 2-1
			10%	

		15%	1-3	2-1
			10%	
		60%	50%	60%
			30%	20%
				50%
				30%
			20%	
				1-2 2-1
				4-1

0.6

$$i = \frac{\times A_i + \times B_i}{100 \times (A_i + B_i)}$$

$A_i =$   $\times$   $i$   
 $B_i =$   $\times$   $i$

[1] . : 2011.7.

[2] . : 2015.9.

2018.10



1

60%

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1-2	√	√	√					
4-1				√	√	√		

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

3.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

4

5

6

2.

1

2

3

4

5

6

3.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

3.

1

2

1.

1

2

3

4

5

2.

1

2

3

3.

1

2

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

2

3

3.

1

8	
16	
8	



3.

5	1	1/3	
	2		1/3
	3	0.6	

$$= \quad \times 30\% + \quad \times 70\%$$

80%                      20%

	/		/	
		30%	20-30	1-2 4-1
			80%	
			20%	
		70%	70%	1-2 4-1

0.6

Ai=	×	i
Bi=	×	i
Ci=	×	i

I  
II

2019.12

0107032

4

64

62

2

201

8.3

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

				1-3		20%		
	2-3		30%		3-1			3
0%		4-3		20%				

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1- 3		√			√			
2- 3	√		√				√	
3- 1				√				
4- 3						√		√

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

“ ”

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

1.

1

2

3

4

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

4

5

2.

1

2

3

4

1.

1

2

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3



1		1 2	1-3 3-1	4	
2		2	2-3 4-3	8	
3		3 5	1-3 3-1	8	
4		1 8	3-1 4-3	4	1
5		3 7	1-3 2-3	6	
6		7			



1

2

1



	/		/	
		10%	20-30 10%	1-3
		10%	1-3 10%	1-3
		20%	3 3 20%	2-3 3-1
		60%	60% 30% 20% 10%	1-3 2- 3 3-1 4-3

			30%	
			40%	

0.6

$$i = \frac{\times A_i + \times B_i + \times C_i}{100 \times A_i + B_i + C_i}$$

$$A_i = \times i$$

$$B_i = \times i$$

$$C_i = \times i$$

2019.12

( )

1

2

3

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

1

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3

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6

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2  
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5

1.  
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3.  
4.

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3

1  
2  
3  
4

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2

1  
2  
3

4

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2

:

1		2		2
2		6	2	8
3		2		2
4		8	2	10
5		2		2
6		2		2
7		2		2
8		2		2
9		2		2
		32		

1				2
2				2





2202201

2.0

32

2011.06

1

2

3

4

5

Bode

Bode

6

PID

1-1

13%

2-

1

6%

3-1

12%

4-

1

9%

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1-1		√	√			√
2-1	√			√		√
3-1			√		√	√
4-1					√	√

1				2	/	1 2
2				6	/	



---

	PID		PID)	
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3		1 2 3			
4					
5		1 2 3	1/3		1/3
			0.6		

	=	×50%+	×50%	
	/		/	
		15%	10-20 15%	1-1 2-1
		35%	1-3 35%	3-2 4-1

		50	5 20%	6-8	1-1 2-1 3-	
--	--	----	----------	-----	------------	--

0.6

$$A_i = \quad \times \quad i$$

$$B_i = \quad \times \quad i$$

.09

2017.08

2020.11

0101201

2

32

32

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2015.4

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1-2	√	√	√	√	
2-2		√	√		√

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1		1 4	1-2	1	0
2		1	1-2	9	0
3		2 3	1-2 2-2	8	0
4		3	1-2 2-2	4	0
5		4	1-2	8	0

1		1 2 3
2		1 2 3 4
3		1 2 3  1 2 3

4											
5		<table border="0"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1/3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td>1/3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>0.6</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	1	1/3		2		1/3	3	0.6	
1	1/3										
2		1/3									
3	0.6										

= ×40% + ×60%

	/		/	
			10-15	
		30%		1-2 2-2
			30%	

2015.9.

2016.3.

2016.8.

2019.12

2202103

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2018.1

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2.

3.

1-2

2-3

12-1

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	1	2	3
1-2	√	√	√
2-3	√	√	√
12-1			√

1				4		1
2				5		1
3				5		1
4				6		1 2 3



5				6		2 3
6				3		2 3
7				3		2 3

1		1 2 3
2		1 2

		3 4
3		1 2 3  1 2 3
4		
5		1                    1/3 2                                    1/3 3                    0.6

$$= \quad \times 30\% + \quad \times 70\%$$

	/		/	
		20%	10-15	1-2
			20%	

0.6

$$= \frac{\times + \times}{\times ( + )}$$

Ai=  $\times$  i

Bi=  $\times$  i

- [1] . 2010.
- [2] . :
- [3] . ( 2 ) : 2013.
- [4] . : 2014.
- [5] . ( 3 ) : 2015.
- [6] . ( 2 ) : 2018.

2020.11



6.

2-3

3-1

4-1

7-2

	1	2	3	4	5	6
2-3		√	√			
3-1	√			√		
4-1			√		√	
7-2					√	√

1				2	/	1 2	
2	MCS-51 CPU MCS-51 MCS-51 MCS-51 CPU MCS-51 MCS-51 MCS-51 /		51	/ MCS- MCS-51 RAM ROM MCS-51	4	/	1 2 4
3	MCS-51		7		2	/	2 5

	51	MCS-					6
4	C51 C51 C51 C51 C51 C51	C51 C51 C51 /	MCS-51	C51 ANSIC C51 C51 C51 C51 C51	6	/	3 5 6 7

5 51 2 / / 3 6

MCS-51



2		MCS-51	3	2-3 3- 1 4-1 7-2		
---	--	--------	---	------------------------	--	--

1		1 2 3
2		1 2 3 4
3		1 2 3  1 2 3



4			
5		1 2 3	1/3  1/3 0.6

=                    ×20%+                    ×20%+                    ×60%

	/		/	
		10%	10-20  10%	2-3 3-1
		10%	1-3  10%	4-1 7-2
		20%	3  3 20%	2-3 3-1 4-2
		60%	30%  30% 40%  C51	2-3 3-1 4-2 7-2

0.6

$A_i =$	$\times$	$i$
$B_i =$	$\times$	$i$
$C_i =$	$\times$	$i$

2010.08

2011.08

2020.11

0101204

3

48

42

6

A

2017.6

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

1-4

4-3

10-2

	1	2	3	4	5
1-4	√	√	√		



1		2		2
2		6		6
3		6		6
4		6	2	8
5		2		2
6		4	2	6
7		16	2	18
		42	6	48

1			2
2			2

3	CA6140		2
			6

		1
		2
		3
		1
		2

3

4





		1.4 15 4.3 15 10.2 10	
100		1.4 15 10.2 15	“ ” “ ”
		1.4 5 4.3 5	
		1.4 10 4.3 10 10.2 10	
		4.3 4 10.2 2	
		4.3 4 10.2 2	
		4.3 6 10.2 3	
		4.3 6 10.2 3	
	= ×30%+ ×10%+ ×60%		

	A 90- 100	B 80-89	C 70-79	D 60- 69	E <60
30%					

70%	90%	80%	70%	60%	60%
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

90 -100	1 2 3
80 -89	1 2 3
70 -79	1 2 3
60 -69	1 2 3
< 60	1

	2
	3

0.6

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{\times + \times + \times}{\times \left( + + \right)} \\
 \text{Ai=} & \\
 \text{Bi=} & \times i \\
 \text{Ci=} & \times i
 \end{aligned}$$

- 1. 2013.
- 2. . ,2012.
- 3. 2010
- 4. 1990
- 5. 1985
- 6. 1985
- 7. 2010

2019.12

2202001

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64

64

3

2017

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3.

3-1

4-2

12-2

	1	2	3					
3-1	√							
4-2		√						
12-2			√					

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CNG LPG

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1 CNG

2 LPG

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3 ABS ARS

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4 ABS ARS

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2

1		1	3-1	2	
2		1 2 3	3-1 4-2 12-2	4	
3		1 2 3	3-1 4-2 12-2	4	
4		1	3-1	4	
5		1 2 3	3-1 4-2 12-2	4	
6		1	3-1	4	
7		1	3-1	2	
8		1	3-1	2	
9		11	3-1	6	
10		1 3	3-1 12-2	2	
11		1	3-1	8	
12		1	3-1	8	
13		1	3-1	6	
14		1 2 3	3-1 4-2 12-2	6	
15		1	3-1		

1		1 2 3
2		1 2 3 4
3		1 2 3  1 2
4		
5		1                    1/3 2                    3                    3

=                    ×30%+                    ×10%+                    ×50%

	/		/	
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2202002

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2018.06

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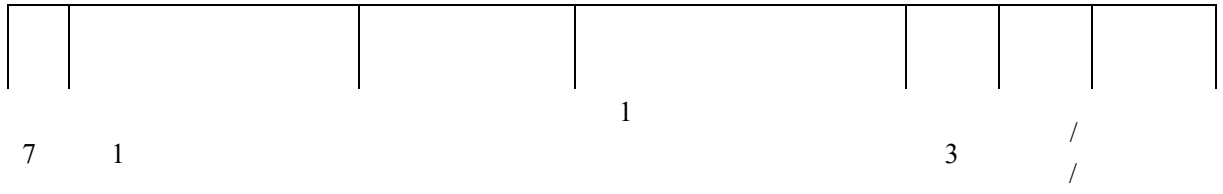
	1	2	3	4	5			
1-2	√	√		√				
2-1		√	√					
3-1				√				
4-3		√	√		√			
5-1			√					
5-3			√		√			

1	1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3	9	/	1 2 3

		1			
	1		2		1
2	2			6	/
	3		3		2
					3



	3 4		3			
4	1 2 3 4 5		1  2   3  r f I	9	/ /	1 2 4
5	1 2 3 4 5		1  2  3	6	/ /	1 2 3 5
6	1 2 3 4		1 2  3	6	/ /	1 2 4



		4
3		1 2 3  1 2 3
4		
5		1                    1/3 2                                    1/3 3                                    1/3 4                    0.6

=                    ×35%+                    ×15%+                    ×50%

	/		/	
		5%		1-2
			5%	
		20%	4~5                    20~30	2-1 3-1 4-3 5-1 5-3
			20%	
		10%	2~3                    1~2	2-1 3-1
				10%

		15%		3-1 4-3 5- 1 5-3
		50%	50%	1-2 2-1

0.6

$$i = \frac{\times A_i + \times B_i}{100 \times (A_i + B_i)}$$

$A_i = \times i$   
 $B_i = \times i$

- 1 [M]. 2009.
- 2 [M]. 2009.
- 3 [M].
- 2016.
- 4 [M]. 2017.

2020.11

2201010

	1	2	3	4	5			
3-1								
4-1								
6-1								

1	1 2 3		1 2 3	2	/	1	
2	1 2 3 (ECU) 4		1 2 3 4	8	/ /	2 5	
3	1 2 3 4 5		1 2 3 4	6	/ /	2 5	
4	1 (ISC) 2 3 4		1 2	3	/	2 5	

	5		3			
	6					
5	1 ABS 2 ABS		1 ABS 2 ABS	6	/ /	3 5
6	1 ASR 2 ASR 3		1 ASR 2 ASR 3	2	/	3 5
7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 CVT 10 DSG		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 DSG 13	10	/ /	3 5
8	A/D D/A		1 M E 2 3	2	/	4 5
9			1	2	/	

	1 2 3		2 ECU			4 5
10	1 2		1 2	4	/	3 5
11	1 2		1 2	3	/	3 4 5

1			2	3-1 4-1		
2			2	3-1 4-1		
3			2	3-1 4-1		



4			2	3-1 4-1		

1		1 2 3
2		1 2

		3 4
3		1 2 3  1 2 3
4		

5

		60%	60%	3-1 4-1 6-1 1

0.6

$A_i = \quad \times \quad i$   
 $B_i = \quad \times \quad i$



	1	2	3	4	5			
1-2	√							
3-1		√						
5-2			√					
6-1				√				
7-2					√			

1.

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2003



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3.

ABS ASR EBD

1		1 4	1-2 6-1	2	
2		2 3 5	3-1 5-2 7- 2	8	
3		2 3 5	3-1 5-2 7- 2	4	
4		2 3 5	3-1 5-2 7- 2	8	
5		2 3 5	3-1 5-2 7- 2	2	
6		2 3 5	3-1 5-2 7- 2	6	
7		2 3 5	3-1 5-2 7- 2	6	
8		2 3 5	3-1 5-2 7- 2	6	
9		2 3 5	3-1 5-2 7- 2	6	
				48	

1		1 2 3		
2		1 2 3 4		
3		1 2 3  1 2		
4				
5		1 2 3	1/3  0.6	1/3

=                    ×30%+                    ×20%+                    ×50%

	/		/	
		20%	4 20%	1-2
		10%	100                    10% 10	6-1   7-2
		20%	3-4 20%	3-1   5-2
		50%	50%	1-2   3-1   6- 1

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2020.11

2202004

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2016.08

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4-1

4-2

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10-1

	1	2	3	4				

4-1

	1 2		1 2 3	5	/ /	3
	1 2		1 2 3	5	/ /	3
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11		1 2	6	/ /	1 4

	1		1		/	
	2		2	2	/	1
	3				/	4

1			2	4-2 10-1		
2	HIL		2	4-2 10-1		

1		1
		2
		3
2		1
		2
		3
		4

3		1 2 3  1 2 3
4		
5		1                    1/3 2                                    1/3 3                                    1/3 4                    0.6

$$= \quad \times 40\% + \quad \times 20\% + \quad \times 40\%$$

	/		/	
		5%		4-2
			5%	
		20%	4~5                    20~30	4-2
			20%	
		15%	PPT	4-1
			15%	



		20%	15%	6-1
		40%	40%	10-1

0.6

$$A_i = \dots \times i$$

$$B_i = \dots \times i$$

- 1 [M]. 2013.
- 2 [M]. 2010.
- 3 [M]. 2015.
- 4



1-1				√				
1-2	√	√						
2-1				√				
2-2		√		√				
3-1		√						
3-3				√				
4-1		√	√					
5-1			√					
6-1	√			√				
6-2	√							

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

- 1
- 2
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- 3
- 4

	2 3 4 5	.	2 3 4		/	
4	1 2	.	1 2 3		4 /	3 4 5
5	1. 1 2 3 4		1 2 3		6 / /	3 4 5
6	1 2 3 4		1 2 3 4		4 /	3 6
7	1 2 3		1 2 3		4 / /	1 2

	2					
--	---	--	--	--	--	--

1			2	4-1 5-1		
2			2	4-1 5-1		
3			2	1-2 2-2		

1		1 2 3
2		1 2 3 4

3		1 2 3			
		1 2 3			
4					
5		1 2 3	1/3		1/3
			0.6		

$$= \quad \times 20\% + \quad \times 20\% + \quad \times 60\%$$

	/		/	
		10%		1-2
			10%	
		10%	3~4      20~30	1-1 1-2 5-1
			10%	
		20%	3	4-1 5-1
			3	



# Engine Principle

2201016

2.0

33

3

2019.09

1.

2.

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4.

3-1

4-2

7-

2

	1	2	3	4
3-1	√	√	√	
4-2		√	√	



7-2	√	√	√	√
-----	---	---	---	---

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- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.

- 1
- 2

- 1 HCCI
- 2 HCCI
- 3 HCCI

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4 ISG

1. OBD-II
- 2.
3. HCCI HCCI
- 4.

1

2

CAI

1		1	3-1 7-2	3
2		2 4	4-2 7-2	5
3		2	3-1 7-2	4
4		2 3	3-1 7-2	3
5		2 3	3-1 4-2 7-2	3
6		2 3	3-1 7-2	3
7		2 3	3-1 7-2	3
8		3	3-1 4-2 7-2	3
9		2 3	3-1 4-2 7-2	3
10		4	7-2	3
				33

1		1 2 3
2		1 2 3 4
3		1 2 3  1 2 3
4		

5		<p>1                      1/3</p> <p>2                                      1/3</p>

$$= \quad \times 30\% + \quad \times 70\%$$

	/		/	
		15%	15%	3-1 4-2
		15%	3~4      15~25 15%	4-2 7-2
		70%	70%	3-1 4-2 7-2

0.6

$$= \frac{\times + \times}{\times ( + )}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_i &= \quad \times \quad i \\ B_i &= \quad \times \quad i \end{aligned}$$

1	2 .	.	.2019.11.
2	4 .	.	.2019.02.

2020.11



2202205

2.0

32

C

STM32

2014.05

STM32

51

1

ARM

STM32

2

Cortex-M3

Thumb

Thumb2

STM32

3

STM32

STM32

4

C

STM32

STM32

5

STM32

GPIO

UART

DMA

5-2                      6-1                      1-2                      2-3                      3-1

	1	2	3	4	5
1-2	√		√	√	√
2-3	√				
3-1		√		√	√
5-2			√		√
6-1		√			√

1	ARM STM32		ARM STM32	2	/	1
2	CM3 CM3 CM3 Thumb Thumb-2		CM3 Thumb 2 STM32 CM3	4	/	2



	USART USART		STM32 USART USART			
8	STM32 TIMx TIMx TIMx RTC SysTick	“ ” “ ”	TIMx TIMx TIMx PWM RTC SysTick	4	/	1 2 5
9	DMA DMA DMA		DMA DMA DMA	4	/	1 2 5

STM32

1		1 2 3		
2		1 2 3 4		
3		1 2 3  1 2 3		
4				
5		1 2 3	1/3  0.6	1/3

$$= \quad \times 50\% + \quad \times 50\%$$

	/		/	
		15%	10-20 15%	1-2 2-3
		35%	1-3 35%	3-1 5-2
		50%	30% 50% 50% CM3 20%	1-2 2-3 3-1 1 5-2 6-1

0.6

$$i = \frac{\quad \times A_i + \quad \times B_i}{100 \times (A_i + B_i)}$$

$$A_i = \quad \times \quad i$$

$$B_i = \quad \times \quad i$$

C

2019.04

STM32

2019.06

2020.11

2202208

2

32

32

0

0

2017 08

1.

2.

3.

1-2

2-3

12-

1



	1	2	3
1-2	√	√	√
2-3	√	√	√
12-1			√

1				4		1
2				8		1 2 3
3				4		1 3

4				5		1 3
5				6		2 3
6	CFD S N		CFD S S N N	5		2 3

1		1 2 3

2		1 2 3 4
3		1 2 3  1 2 3
4		
5		1                    1/3 2                                    1/3 3                    0.6

$$= \quad \times 30\% + \quad \times 70\%$$

	/		/	
		20%	10-15  20%	1-2    2-3
		10%	  10%	1-2    12-1

		70%		$\frac{1-2 \quad 2-3}{12-1}$
--	--	-----	--	------------------------------

0.6

$$= \frac{\times + \times}{\times ( + )}$$

$$A_i = \times \quad i$$

$$B_i = \times \quad i$$

[1] : 2017.

[2] : 2014.

[3] : 2005.

2020.10

2202207

2.0

32

28

4

2017.6

1.

2.

3.

4.

1-2

4-1

4-2

5-1

	1	2	3	4
1-2	√	√	√	
4-1		√		√
4-2			√	√
5-1			√	

1.

2.

3.

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1.

2.

3.

80%

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2.

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2.





		28	4
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1			2	1-2		
2			2	4-1 4- 2 5-1		

1		1

		2	
		3	
2		1	
		2	
		3	
		4	
3		1	
		2	
		3	
		1	
		2	
		3	
4			
5		1	1/3
		2	1/3

$$= \quad \times 20\% + \quad \times 20\% + \quad \times 60\%$$

	/		/	
		10%	10%	1-2
		10%	3~4      15~20	4-1 5-1
		20%	2 2 20%	1-2 4-1 4-2 5-1
		60%	70%	1-2 4-1 4-2

0.6

$$= \frac{\times + \times}{\times ( + )}$$

$$A_i = \times i$$

$$B_i = \times i$$

1	.	.	.2017.06.
2	.	.	.2013.08.

2020.11



	1	2	3	4	5
10-3	√	√	√	√	√

1				2		$\begin{matrix} & & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix}$
2				2		$\begin{matrix} & & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix}$
3	+		+	2		$\begin{matrix} & & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix}$
			URL			

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

EI EV

EI EI EI

4 EV EI EI EI 4

EI

SCI SSCI

5 SCI SSCI 4

NKI  
KDN

CNKI KDN CNKI KDN

4

8	EBSCOhost SpringerLink ScienceDirect Emerald IEEE Xplore IEL		EBSCOhost SpringerLink ScienceDirect Emerald IEEE Xplore      IEL	2		1 2 3 4
---	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---	--	------------



--	--	--	--	--	--	--

1		1 2 3		
2		1 2 3 4		
3		1 2 3  1 2 3		
4				
5		1 2 3	1/3  0.6	1/3

$$= \quad \times 30\% + \quad \times 70\%$$

	/		/	
		20%	3-5 20%	1-2 2-3
		10%	10%	1-2 12-1
		70%	70%	1-2 2-3 12-1

0.6

$$= \frac{\times + \times}{\times ( + )}$$

$$A_i = \times \quad i$$

$$B_i = \times \quad i$$

[1]

[2] : 2013.  
[3] : 2010.

2020.11

2202204

2.0

32

28

4

2

2018.1

1.

2.

3.

4.

3                      5-2                      6-1                      2-1                      3-1                      4-

	1	2	3	4
2-1	√			
3-1		√	√	√
4-3		√	√	
5-2		√		√
6-1			√	√

1.

2.

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1.

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NVH

2008

NVH

NVH

NVH

1.

2.

1		1 2	2-1 3-1 4-3 5-2	4	
2		1 2	2-1 3-1 4-3 5- 2	8	
3		1 2	2-1 3-1 4-3 5- 2	2	
4		1 2 3	2-1 3-1 4-3 5-2 6-1	8	2
5		2 3 4	3-1 4-3 5-2 6-1	4	
6		2 3	3-1 4-3 5-2 6-1	2	2
				28	4

1		LMS	2	4-3	6-1

2			2	3-1 4-3		
---	--	--	---	---------	--	--

NVH

“

” “

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(LMS

2

)

1		1 2 3



1

2

		10%		2-1

10%

3~4

15~20

10%

2-1

10%

- 1 . . . . .2016.09.
- 2 ( ) . . . . .2014.01.

2020.11

2201018

2.0

32

32

0

0

3

2020.8

1.

2.

/

3.

4.

5-2

6-2

7-2

	1	2	3	4				
5-2	√	√	√					
6-2	√			√				
7-2	√			√				

1	1 3 4	2	1 2 3	4	/	1

2      1  
2      2  
3      4

	2 3 4		2 3			
5	1 2 3		1 2	2	/	2
6	1 2 3 4 5 6		1 2 3	6	/	2 4
7	1 2 3		1 2 3	6	/	3

1		1		
		2		
		3		
2		1		
		2		
		3		
		4		
3		1		
		2		
		3		
		1		
		2		
		3		
4				
5		1	1/3	
		2		1/3
		3	0.6	

$$= \quad \times 40\% + \quad \times 60\%$$

	/		/	
		10%	10%	6-2 7-2
		10%	4~5 20~30 10%	5-2 6-2
		20%	PPT 20%	7-2
		60%	60%	5-2 6-2 7-2 2

0.6

$$i = \frac{\times A_i + \times B_i}{100 \times (A_i + B_i)}$$

$A_i =$

$\times i$

$B_i =$

$\times i$

1

2 . Mehrdad Ehsani . 2020.5.

2

., . 2020.11.



3

. .

.2019.11.

2020.11

2202301

1

1

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

5-3

7-1

8-3

10-1

	1	2	3	4				
5-3	√		√					
7-1		√						
8-3			√					

10-1	√			√				
------	---	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

4

5

1		2 3	7-1 8-3	0.5
2		1 2	5-3 7-1	0.5
3		1 2 3 4	5-3 7-1 8-3 10-1	4
				5

1		1 2
2		1 2 3 4

3

		40%		60%	5-3 7-1 10-1
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2020.11

0107013

1

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2

013

“ ”

“ ”

1.

2.

5-1

12-1

	1	2					

1 <sup>5-</sup>	√	√					
12-1		√					

1

2

1                      1      A3

2                      3-4    A3

3                      1

CAD

4                      3-4

CAD

1		0.25	
2		1.5	
3		1.75	
4		1	
5		0.5	

	5	
--	---	--

	1.	
	2.	
	3.	
	1.	
	2.	
	3.	
	4.	



100	1	5.1	16	12.1	4
	2	5.1	16	12.1	4
	3	5.1	48	12.1	12
	=	+	+		

0.6

	A 90- 100	B 80- 89	C 70- 79	D 60- 69	E <60
20%					

20%					





4.

5.

30%                      8-2                      30%                      6-1                      9-1  
30%                      9-2                      10%

	1	2	3	4	5
6-1	√	√	√	√	√
8-2	√	√	√	√	
9-1	√	√	√	√	
9-2	√				

1

2

2-3

1

2

2

1

2

1

3

4

2

1

2

1		4	6-1 8-2 9-1	2.5	0.5 2
2		3	6-1 8-2 9-1	2.5	0.5 2
3		2	6-1 8-2 9-1	1	0.3 0.7
4		1	6-1 8-2 9-1 9-2	2	9 1.5
5		4	6-1 8-2 9-1	1	0.3 0.7
6		4	6-1 8-2 9-1	0.5	0.2 0.3
7		5	6-1	0.5	0.2 0.3
		10			

2 10

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	2.	
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1

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10%

2

80%

3

10%

	/		/	
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		10%	2	5	8-2 9-1
		80%			6-1 8- 2 9-1 9-2
		10%			6-1

2

1

25%

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5%

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2

2018.11

0210701

1

1

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2015

A

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2

2-2 5-1

	1	2
2-2	√	

5-1		√
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1. A

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5.

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3

1		1 2	2-2 5-1	1	
2		1 2	2-2 5-1	1	

3		1 2	2-2 5-1	1	
4	-	1 2	2-2 5-1	1	
5		1 2	2-2 5-1	1	
				5	

1.

2.

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	2.	
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	4.	
	1.	
	2.	
	3.	

1. 3

2. 1

$$= \quad \times 20\% + \quad \times 50\% + \quad \times 30\%$$

		20%		2-2 5-1

		50%		2-2 5-1
		30%		2-2 5-1

0.6

$$i = \frac{\times Ai + \times Bi + \times Ci}{100 \times (Ai + Bi + Ci)}$$

$$Ai = \times i$$

$$Bi = \times i$$

$$Ci = \times i$$

A

1. . . . .2017
  2. . . . .2014
  3. . . . . /
- . . . . .2012

2019.12



2202302

2.0

2

/

/

1.

2.

3.

4.



1		1 4	1-2 6-1
2		2 3	6-1 8-2
3		4 5	1-2 6-1 9-2 10-2

1		1 2 3 4		
2		1 2 3	3	5

= 30%+ 60%+ 10%

	/		/	
		30%	30%	9-1
		60%	60%	1-2 6-1

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8-2

9-2

2201022

1

2

/

/

4S

1.

2.

3.

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5.

4-3

5-3

7-1

8-3

10-1

	1	2	3	4	5			
4-3			√					
5-3			√		√			
7-1		√						
8-3	√			√				
10-1					√			

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3



	/		/	
		25%	25%	10-1
		45%	45%	4-3 5-3 10-1
		10%	10%	7-1
		10%	3 10%	8-3
		10%	10%	8-3

2020.11





3-2

4-3

5-3

7-1

8-3

10-1

	1	2	3	4	5			
3-2	√			√				
4-3			√					
5-3			√		√			
7-1		√						
8-3	√			√				
10-1					√			

1.

1

2

3

2.

1

2

3

4 /

5 /

6

1			2 3	8-3

2			3 4	4-3 5-3 8-3
3			1 3 4 5	4 5 8

10%+                      10%                      =                      25%+                      45%+                      10%+

	/		/	
		25%	25%	10-1
		45%	45%	3-2 4-3 5-3 10-1
		10%	10%	7-1
		10%	3 10%	8-3
		10%	10%	8-3

2020.11

2

2

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5

1.

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1 “ ”

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3

1 . . 2014

2 . . 2004

3 . . 2006

70% 30%( )

2019.12



2202306

2.0

2

C

51

2016.2

C

1.

2.

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5.

6.

			3-2	6.25%
4-4	25%		5-3	33%
9-2	8%		10-1	14.3%

	1	2	3	4	5	6
3-2	√	√	√			
4-4			√	√		√
5-3	√	√	√			
9-2		√		√	√	
10-1					√	√

1. 1
2. 2
- 3.

PC

8

1.

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1

50%

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2 10

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				/	
1		1 5	3-2 5-3 9-2 10-1	1	
2		1 2 3	3-2 4-4 5-3 9-2	1	
3		2 6	3-2 4-4 5-3 9-2 10-1	1	
4		2 3	3-2 4-4 5-3 9-2	1	
5		1 2	3-1 5-3 9-2	2	
6		2 3	3-2 4-4 5-3 9-2	2	
7		2 4 6	3-2 4-4 5-3 9-2 10-1	1	
8		5 6	4-4 9-2 10-1	1	
				10	

	1.	
	2.	
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	4.	
	1.	
	2.	
	3.	
	4.	
	1.	
	2.	
	3.	

1. 1
- 2.
3. 1

- 4. 1
- 5. PPT1

$$= \quad \times 10\% + \quad \times 50\% + \quad \times 20\% + \quad \times 20\%$$

	/		/	
		10%		5-3

2020.11

2202304

2

2

2016.7

1.

2.

3.

4.

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6.

6.

6-1

9-2

10-1

2-3

3-3

5-1



	1	2	3	4	5	6		
2-3	√							
3-3		√						
5-1			√					
6-1				√				
9-2					√			
10-1						√		

1.

1

2

3

4      6000-8000

2.

1

2

3

6000-8000

3.

6

6000-8000

4.

1

- 2  $\varphi = 0.7$
- 3
  
- 4
- 5 6000-8000
- 5.
- 1
  
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 6000-8000
- 6.
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 6000-8000
- 7.
- 1
- 2
- 3 6000-8000

AutoCAD Pro/E UG

ADMAS CarSim Matlab

2

3

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1

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3 15

7

				/	
1		1 6	2-3 9-2	0.5	
2		2 4 5	3-3 6-1 5-3	1	
3		2 4 5	3-3 6-1 5-3	1	
4		1 6 7	2-3 9-2 10-1	1.5	
5		3 6 7	5-1 9-2 10-1	1	
6		1 3 5	2-3 5-1 9-2	4	
9		4 6	6-1 10-1	0.5	
10		5 6	9-2 10-1	0.5	
				10	

	1.	

	2.	
	3.	
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	1.	
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	1.	
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- 1. 1
- 2. 1
- 3.
- 4.
- 5. PPT1

$$= \quad \times 10\% + \quad \times 50\% + \quad \times 20\% + \quad \times 20\%$$

	/		/	
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		10%		2-3 9- 2 10-1
		50%		2-3 3- 3 5-1 6-1
		20%		10-11
		20%		10-1

2202305

14.0

14

( )

1.

2.

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5.

	1	2	3	4	5
8-3				√	√
9-2	√	√	√		
9-3	√	√	√		
10-1	√	√	√	√	
10-2				√	√
11-1				√	√
11-2				√	√
12-2	√	√	√	√	√

1.

1

2

3

2.

SpringerLink

EBSCO

1.

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1

Matlab CATIA

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VB VC

4

AutoCAD

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AUTOCAD Excel

Word WPS

15000

1.

PPT

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14

8

				/
1		1 5	8-3 9-2 9-3 10-1 10-2 11-1 11-2 12-2	2
2		1 2 3	9-2 9-3 10-1 12-2	2
3		2 3 4	8-3 9-2 9-3 10-1 10-2 11-1 11-2 12-2	6
4		4 5	8-3 10-1 10-2 11-1 11-2 12-2	5
5		4	8-3 10-1 10-2 11-1 11-2 12-2	1
				16

1.

2.

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5.

+



1.

30% 20% 50%

2.

( ) 90

( ) 89-80

( ) 79-70

( ) 69-60

( ) 60

( ) = ×30% +  
 ×20%+ ×50%

	/		/	
		30%	( )	8-3 9-2 9-3 10-1 10-2 11-1 11-2 12-2
		20%		8-3 9-2 9-3 10-1 10-2 11-1 11-2 12-2
		50%		8-3 9-2 9-3 10-1 10-2 11-1 11-2 12-2

